ATTORNEYS AT LAW. Charles Town, Jefferson County, West Va. WILL practice in the Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley and Morgain counties, the U. S. District Court at Martinsburg, and the Court of Appeals of West Virginia. February 23, 1892—y.

Austin M. L cke, ATTORNEY AT LAW. Charles Town, Jefferson County, W. Va.

OFFICE with Cleon Moore, opposite the October 6, 1891.

Frank M. Logie, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Charlestown, West Virginia. COLLECTIONS promptly made. Office in Maxwell building. February 24, 1891.

T. C. Green, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Charlestown, Jefferson County, West Virginia WILL practice in the Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley and Morgan counties; also, the United States District Court at Martinsburg, and the Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Special attention to the collection of claims and prompt remittance of the

eame. Office in Gibson Bullding, near Court-house August 5, 1890. B. D. GIBSON.1

Gibson & Engle, ATTORNEYS AT LAW. Charlestown, Jefferson County, W. Va.

WILL practice in the several Courts of West Virginia, Virginia and Maryland. Notary Public in Office. So Office in Law Building, North George st. January 7, 1890.

Joseph Trapnell, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Charlestown, Jefferson County, West Virginia. PRACTICES in the Courts of Virginia and West Virginia. Attention paid to collec-January 15, 1889.

> Gerge Baylor, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Charlestown, Jefferson County, W. Va. WILL regularly attend all the Courts of Jefferson and Berkeley counties, and attend to other law business in the State of West Va.

Spirital attention given to collections.

Sanuary 23, 1884.

Forrest W. Brown, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Charlestown, Jefferson County. W. Va. WILL attend to cases in the different Courts of West Virginia and Maryland. Attention given to Pensions and all classes of Claims against U. S. Government. Special attention to Collections.
October 25, 1887.

James D. Butt, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Harper's Ferry, Jefferson County, W. Va. February 8, 1876-tf.

Wm. H. Travers, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

estown, Jefferson County, W. Va. WILL practice in the District Courts of the United States for the District of West Virginia. Particular attention paid to cases in

amuel J. C. Moore, ATTORNEY AT LAW. Berryville, Clarke County, Virginia,

Cleon Moore, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Charlestown, Jefferson County, W. Va. W.II.L undertake cases jointly in the Courts of both of Said Counties. May 28, 1872.

Edward N. Logan, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Charles Town, W. Va. CAN be found at the Carter House when not professionally engaged. December 1, 1891—3m.

Dr. E. Douglas Davis, DENTIST. OFFICE in Taibott Building, nearly opposite National Bank, Charlestown, W. Va. April 1, 1890.

James M. Ranson, Jr., DOCTOR OF DENTAL SURGERY.

OFFERS his Professional Services to the cit-Izens of Charlestown and vicinity.

The opposite Parish Building, Main street, "harlestown, West Virginia.

April 21, 1885—y. Dr. Wm. Neill, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Charlestown, West Va. OFFICE-South side of Main Street corner of

November 29, 1881. Dr. J. D. Starry, Charlestown, Jefferson County, W. Va.

HAVING resumed the practice of Medicine ile. Office next door to residence, near coner of George and Main streets.

January 25, 1876.

Dr. C. T. Richardson, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Charlestown, West Va. July 1, 1875—tf.

## NEW CARRIAGE

FACTORY.

Chalestown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

THE undersigned still continues to Manufacture and Repair

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, PILÆ-TONS, DAYTON & OTHER

PLEASURE WAGONS. Spring Wagons, Dog Carts, Sulkies, Sieighs, &c., in as fine style as can be done anywhere in the Union, at moderate prices. Being a practical mechanic, I will be enabled to do all

work on correct, systematic principles, thereby producing work light durable and handsome. Repair Work a Specialty.

Hoping to receive a fair share of your patronage, I pledge myself to give you value received AUGUST SCHULTE. Shops on Bloomery Turnpike, 2 Squares from Main St.
May 24, 1887—odMay 26, '85.





ESTABLISHED 1844.

CHARLES TOWN, W. VA., TUESDAY, AUGUST 9, 1892.

NEW SERIES, VOL. XXVII, NO. 32.

McD naid & Beckwith, LUNBER. SASH. and Hardware.

North Carolina Boards.

(Heart and Nicely Sawed.)

German or Rustic Siding, (2 or 3 Styles).

4-inch Strips, any length, (Shingling Laths.)

Flooring, Clear N. Carolina,

(Kiln-dried, all one width.)

Per 100 Feet,

Per 100 Feet,

Per 100 Feet,

Per 100 Feet.

### Libbey, Bittinger & Miller,

6th St. and New York Ave.,

June 23, 1891-odMarl'83-y.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

A. L. ANDERSON.] [GEO. W. ANDERSON. A. L. Anderson & Co., West Virginia CARRIAGE WORKS,



MIDDLEWAY, JEFFERSON CO., W. VA.

THE undersigned have been established in the Carriage Business on the Middleway and Shepherdstown turnpike, one mile north of Middleway, for four years past, and during that time have been doing a large and constantly increasing business in the manufacture of

CARRIAGES, JUMP-SEATS, END SPRING & SIDE-BAR BUGGIES, JENNY LINDS, PHÆTONS, JAGGERS, &C.

Our work has been sold all through Jefferson and adjoining counties, and has always given satisfaction in every particular.

It is our constant aim to work the very beet material, and to do all work in a first-class manmaterial, and to do all work in a first-class manner, and as to our prices we pledge ourselves to do work as low or lower than first-class work can be done for elsewhere.

If parties wish to consult us in regard to work, and do not find it convenient to visit our factory, we will, if notified by postal card, send a representative of the firm to visit them at their homes, and give all necessary information.

Second-hand vehicles and good Horses taken in exchange for work.

We keep constantly a large variety of New Vehicles in stock, and have also Second-Hand Carriages, Buggies, &c., which we sell very low.

Carriages, Buggies, &c., which we sell very low.
A. L. ANDERSON & CO.

# May 9, 1882-y.

**Grand Upright & Square** NOTED FOR THEIR PURITY OF TONE.

They include all known improvements and advantages found in the Best Pianos of the day, including Patent Touch. Prize Medals at Paris, New Orleans and Philadelphia (Centennial). A Large Assortment of SECOND-HAND PIANOS always on hand. General Wholesale Agents for the

PALACE ORGANS. Planos and Organs on easy monthly payments. Planos and Organs taken in exchange; also thoroughly repaired. Send for Illustrated Plano and Organ Catalogue.

CHAS. M. STIEFF.

Warerooms { Baltimore, Md., 9 N. Liberty St. { Washington, D. C., 417-11th October 6, 1891—y. St. N. W.

Represented by J. H. Noland, direct from the

J. E. WYATT & CO.,

Real Estate and Stocks. LIFE & FIRE INSURANCE.

Charles Town, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

Special attention paid to Collections and louse Renting.
Office corner George and Liberty Streets.
October 13, 1891

Carter House,

CHARLESTOWN, WEST VIRGINIA. HAS been newly furnished, and is now open to receive guests. Central location.—
Hack free to and from Depot. Terms—\$2.00 Bar, under charge of Mr. Jas. A. The Bar, under charge of Mr. Jas. A. Thomas, is well supplied with choice liquors, and Mesers. Hunt & Bro. have a good Livery at the Hotel Stables.

GEO. S. WATSON, Prop.

J. W. JOHNSON, Clerk.

May 20, 1890.

P. C. KENNEDY. Real Estate Agent.

Charlestown, Jefferson County, West Virginia. OFFICE OPPOSITE CARTER HOUSE.

STOCKS: C. M., M. & I. Co. Street Railway Co. C. Mfg. & Del. Co. City Electric Light Co. Choice Business and Residence Lots on the C. M., M. & Co.'s Lands for sale.

May 26, 1891. WALL PAPERS. W E Sell the consumer at Factory Prices. Send 8 cents in stamps and get our sam-A. M. TUBMAN. 1701 Pa. Ave., N. W., March 22, 1893—y. Washington, D. C.

EMULSION Cod Liver Oil and Wild Cherry in the strongly recommended and vigorously prescribed for the after effects of the "Grippe." Prepared and sold by Jap. 19, 1893. LIGHT & WATSON,

#### BRADBURY PIANOS.

BUY your Pianos direct from the Manufac-turer. Save the commission you have to pay Agents and Dealers. Big Bargains in Pianos and Organs RIBBONS, MILLINERY for the next Sixty Days. In order to make room for ordered stock. I will refuse no reasonable offer, and in order that out-of-town buyers may have an opportunity to make personal examinations of my stock, I agree to pay Railroad Fare Both Ways to all purchasers living within Que Hundred Miles of Washington. LARGEST AND MOST COMPLETE STOCK SOUTH OF NEW YORK.

Sold for Cash, or on easy monthly instalments. Your old Piano taken in part payment, and full value allowed for it. Write for Catalogue and Prices to the Manufacturer. FREEBORN G. SMITH. 1225 Pennsylvania Avenue, Washington, D. C. March 15, 1892—odO20, 91—y.

Gibbs, Læffler & Wood. REAL ESTATE BROKERS

Hooff Building,

CHARLESTOWN, WEST VIRGINIA.

WASHINGTON OFFICE 1411 G STREET, N. W. W. N. WOOD, Notary Public.

April 14, 1891. Hotel Conner, J. W. DOLL, Proprietor,

Harper's Ferry, W. Va. TAKE great pleasure to announce to my friends and patrons, that I have renovated and refurnished the late Green House at Harper's Ferry, where everything will be done to please the most fastidious.

You and your friends are cordially invited to call when at the Ferry. Yours very truly, J. W. DOLL. to call when at the Ferry. July 30, 1889.

Watson House, Charlestown, W. Va.

THOMAS ELLIOTT, Manager. W. R. NEWMAN and J. G. ELLIOTT, Clerks NEWLY renovated and in first-class condi tion. Sample room on first floor. Good eed stable connected with the hotel. The bar supplied with choice liquors and cigars. is supplied with c Rates \$2.00 a day. May 6, 1890.

> The Baldwin, Hagerstown, Md. J. E. THOMAS, Proprietor.

COMMERCIAL HEADQUARTERS. Located in the Business Centre. Refitted, Elegantly Furnished And under Liberal Management. Elevator Steam Heat, Electric Light and all Modern Conveniences.

Cuisine and Service First-class. June 9, 1891.

The Entler Hotel, SHEPHERDSTOWN, W. VA.,

AS been reopened under a new management and with new furniture throughout Every effort for the comfort of guests will be made. (2) Sample Room on first floor.

J. N. TRUSSELL, Proprietor. June 5. 1888-y.

Virginia Hotel, BERRYVILLE, CLARKE CO., VA. Mrs. Ann R. Castleman, Proprietor. THIS house will continue to be kept in the

best style for the comfort and convenience of guests, the traveling public being at all times assured of a cordial welcome and genuine hos-Rates moderate. July 6, 1880-y. Howard House,

Cor. dth St. and Pa. Ave., opposite B. and P. Depot. WASHINGTON, D. C. JNO. B. SCOTT, Proprietor.

Terms \$2.50 per day. July 22, 1884—y. Arlington House, Enlarged and Improved, . DINKLE, ..... Proprietor. Junction Main and Latrobe Streets,

GRAFTON, W. VA. THIS hotel is located in the business center of the town, and but a short walk from

V. M. FIROR'S Old Real Estate Agency WILL receive Mining, Manufacturing and

W Improvement Stock for Replacement: also receive Entries of Drawn Lots for sale, as well as continue his General Real Estate Business Many Choice Farms, Town Properties, Mineral and Timber Lands in large bodies.

33 Office in Maxwell Building, nearly opnosite Carter House. November 11, 1800-3m.

Armstrong, Cator & Co.

STRAW GOODS, White Goods and Ladies' Neckwear.

Grand, Square and Upright

ORDERS SOLICITED.

PIANO FORTES. THESE instruments have been before the public for over fifty years, and upon theicellence alone have attained an
UNPURCHASED PRE-EMINENCE, Which establishes them as unequaled in

TONE.
TOUCH,
WORKMANSHIP AND
DURABILITY. Every Piano Fully Warranted for 5 Years.

Second - Hand Planos. Staple & Fancy Groceries A large stock at all prices, constantly on

slightly used. Sole Agents for the celebrate SMITH AMERICAN ORGANS AND OTHER LEADING MAKES

Prices and terms to suit all purchasers. WM. KNABE & CO. WM. KNABE & CO., 22 & 24 E. Baltimore St., Baltimore, 148 Fifth Ave., near 20th St., New York, and 817 Market Space, Washington, D. C. Sept. 11. 1888—odO19.'88—y. Maltby House,

BALTIMORE, MD. THE "MALTBY" is the only Hotel in Balti-

AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN PLANS. Owing to the decline in cost of many articles appertaining to our expenses, the rates of board have been reduced to Good be bar and \$2.50 per Day on the American Plan, and \$1.00 to \$2.00 on the European.

Being the only Hotel in the country having FIRST-CLASS PASSENGER ELEVATOR, and all modern improvements.

Col. GEO. P. MOTT,

April 24, 1877—y.

Manager.

IN WALL PAPER!

BARGAINS

IN order to make room for new stock, I will sell all my WALL PAPERS at a CREAT REDUCTION.

If you contemplate Papering, write for Sam-ples and Prices. Also a fine line of PICTURES.

Frames, Easels, Screens &c., kept constantly on on hand.

HARRY E. STOVER, 12 N. Jonathan St.,

HAGERSTOWN, MD August 4, 1891-odDec.10,'89-1y.

BALTIMORE, MD. TAKE this method of informing my friends and the public generally that I have leased the above well-known hotel for a term of years, and have thoroughly renovated and refurnished the same. I hope, by polite and strict attention to business to merit a liberal share of public patronges.

Terms—\$1.50 and \$2.00 per day.

JAMES REAMER, August 16, 1889. A. G. WYNKOOP,

(Successor to Wynkoop, Walter & Co.,) REAL ESTATE AND STOCKS,

Office-Real Estate Exchange Building, (A. G. WYNKOOP, PRESIDENT,) Opposite Charlestown Mining, Manufacturing and Improvement Co.'s Office.

REFFERENCES: The Management of all the Land Companies, the Circuit and County Clerks, and Bank of Charlestown.

July 7, 1891—odOct14.

CHARLES TOWN, WEST VA.

DALGARN keeps the best 2 for 5 Cigar in town, and the largest variety of Tobacco.

237 and 239 W. Baltimore St.,

BALTIMORE, MD. NOTIONS AND HOSIERY.

Nervous Debility, Vital Weakness, and Prostration, from over-work or other causes. \$1 per vial, or 5 vials and large vial powder, for \$5.

T. O. TAYLOR,

DRY GOODS. The best stock of choice Spring Dress Goods

Tobacco and Cigars,

CHARLES TOWN, W. VA.

goods in the above lines. My aim will be to furnish the best goods for the least money, and to give general satisfaction in my dealings with the public. I therefore respectfully solicit a share of the local patronage.

September 8, 1891. T. O. TAYLOR.

NATIONAL BUREAU Of General Information, WASHINGTON CITY, D. C.

A SINGLE DOLLAR.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATIONS.

CHARLES M. FOX. Gen. M'n'gr. 622 and 624 F Street. N. W., Oct. 6, 1891—1y. Washington, D. C.

DALGARN & LONG,

HAVING formed a partnership for the pur-

Potomac House, Harper's Ferry, W. Va. GEORGE McGLINCY, Proprietor.

Specialties .- Good Fare, Clean Beds, At-

C. F. WALL, Dealer in LIVE STOCK

Custom Sawing

DONE promptly and in first-class manner, at Roselle Mill. W. F. & T. P. LIPPITT. September 15, 1891.

#### SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.

CHARLES TOWN, JEFFERSON COUNTY, W. VA. TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 9, 1892.

's Little Liver Pills are very small and very easy to take. One or two pills makes dose, They are strictly vegetable and do not gripe or purge, but by their guitle action please all who use them. In visit at 25 cents; five for \$1. Sold by druggists everywhere, or sent by mail.

CARTER MEDICINE CO., New York. SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE HUMPHREYS VETERINARY SPECIFICS

For Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Dogs, Hogs, AND POULTRY. 500 Page Book on Treatment of Animals and Chart Sent Free. 



Dealer in

GLASS, CHINA WARE, &C.

THE undersigned has taken the stand lately occupied by Mr. J. Aldridge Chew, Main street, Charles Town, W. Va., and proposes to keep in stock a full and complete supply of

Persons desiring to be Examined for posi-Persons desiring to be Examined for positions in the Departments at Washington, in a Classified Post-office or Customs District, or in the Railway Mail Service, can obtain from this Bureau prompt and reliable information of the character of the Examinations, and all other matters related to the business of the U.S. Civil Service Commission.

The Bureau of General Information is receiving the approbation of United States Senators and Memcers of Congress. Address, CHARLES M. FOX. Gen. Mayers.

To Our Subscribers.

W. L. DALGARN.] [C. E. Long.

Reamer's Howard House
Howard and Baltimore Sts.,

Hose of Contracting and Building, offer our services to the citizens of Charles Town and vicinity. All work entrusted to us will be executed promptly and upon reasonable terms. Repairing a Specialty. A liberal share of your patronage solicited, and satisfaction guaranteed. Respectfully, Feb. 2, 1892—y. DALGARN & LONG.

August 21, 1888.

STOCK Bought and Sold on Commission.— Will also assist parties in Purchasing Stock on a reasonable per centage. January 26, 1862.

CHARLES TOWN, JEFF. CO., W. VA.

Twelve Days at the Seashore,

The Third Popular Excursion via he Baltimore & Ohio R. R. to Atantic City from Lexington and all ntermediate stations to Washington Junction, Md., is announced for Thursday, August 11th. Those who have not availed themselves of the superior train service and low rates offered for a trip to the seashore, should not neglect this opportunity. A large degree of pleasure is obtained in these jaunts to the seaside over the Baltimore and Ohio by

Tickets will be valid for return statements that are made by those in favor of free trade as opposed to a proourney for twelve days from day of tective tariff." to stop off at Washington, thus afford an opportunity to visit the numerous public buildings, which are open to visitors free of charge, and Mt. Vernon, the tomb of Washington, as well as to visit other places of interest in and near Washington.

For rates and time of trains consult appended table: A. M. A. M. P.M. RATE. ... 6.00 11.09 4.41 \$6.50 ... 6.09 11.19 4.52 6.40 ... 6.19 11.29 5.03 6.30 ... 6.29 11.39 5.14 6.25 ... 6.46 11.57 5.33 6.15 Charlestown.....

ARRIVE. P. M. Philadelphia..... 12.55 6.15 8.55 Correspondingly low rates from other stations. Pullman Buffet Parlor Car from Staunton to Philadelphia on after-

For more detailed information aply to nearest B. & O. Agent. "Let us tell the people plainly and onestly what we believe and how re propose to serve the interests of the entire country, and then let us, after the manner of true Democracy, reply upon the thoughtfulness and

patriotism of our fellow-countrymen."-Grover Cleveland. No other Sarsaparilla has the merit by which Hood's Sarsaparilla has won such a firm hold upon the confidence of the people.

t Beachleys'. further ell They all buy them—Shoes and Hats—at definition: Beachleys'.

WINDOW SHADES, OIL CLOTH.—Mattings,
Moquet Rugs, at Beachley's. Stock never was
so large and well-assorted and prices never as
low. Don't buy until you see these goods. Buy One And Get Two of the best Sewing Machines in the world—the Domestic and Wil-zox and Globs. If you dou't believe it, go to Beachleys' and realize that I vots are facts. Carpets! Carpets!—Every family must buy them. Don't buy until you see Beachley's stock. They never had such a fine assortment. All grades. Many new things in Body and Moquets. Mr. Munson is still managing Beachley's store and factory.

"More

IF YOUR BACK ACHES
Or you are all worn out, really good for nothing
it is general debitity. Try
BROWN'S IRON BITTERS. It will cure you, and give a good appetite, by all dealers in medicine,

We do not see much comfort to the Alliance people in the 2100 votes | really civilized countries when one-third that were polled in Marshall at the of the income of this "lowest taxed Republican primary, and it begins to look as if the Alliance people are either all Democrats or else that the Republicans in the Alliance still stick ORDINARY Special Information in any particular case or on any specific subject, matter furnished on receipt of a

to their party. It does not take much to change a Democrat to an Alliance man, because they are in Alliance man, because they are in by which taxation, no matter where let accord upon the question of the tariff, force bill and other abominations. Law Department Specialist at Head of Every Division. Will Practice in all the Courts, and Before Congressional Committees and all the Government Executive Departments. Unclaimed Interest, Army & Navy Accounts, Government Contractors' Claims, Pensions, Patents, Land Matters and Claims of every kind promptly attended to.

There is no need whatever of an Alliance party in this State while the Democratic party is before the people. And we hope that the sordid or in ambitions of some men to get into adjust themselves to their final point.

To Our Subscribers.

appeared in our columns some time since, announcing a special arrangement with Dr. B. J. KENDALL Co., of CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS Enosburg Falls, Vt., publishers of "A Treatise on Horse and his Disease," whereby our subscribers were dress to B. J. KENDALL Co. (and enclosing a two-cent stamp for same) is renewed for a limited period. We ble work. To every lover of the Horse it is indispensable, as it treats per when sending for "Treatise."

Electric Bitters. This remedy is becoming so well known and

#### PROTECTION LOGIC.

IT RESEMBLES IN EVASIVENESS THE IRISHMAN'S FLEA.

When You Put Your Finger on It It Isn't There-Conflicting Statements of the Hon. J. H. Walker, of Massachusetts, One of the Tariff Makers.

Hon. J. H. Walker, of Massachusetts, McKinley tariff bill, and is regarded as one of the stanchest and strongest of protectionists. His speech of March 15,

views of the country en route, than tection from beginning to end and you which there is none in America more will not find 1 per cent. of error, where picturesque or richer in historical in- you will find 99 per cent. of error in the

sale, also to stop over in Philadelphia during night of August 11th, and will be good on all regular trains.—
On return journey they will be good

"It is evident that Mr. Walker knows what error and logic are, and that he intends to sustain the good record of his brethren. On page 4 is this statement:

"It is evident that Mr. Walker knows what error and logic are, and that he intends to sustain the good record of his brethren. On page 4 is this statement:

"It is evident that Mr. Walker knows what error and logic are, and that he intends to sustain the good record of his brethren. On page 4 is this statement: brethren. On page 4 is this statement:
"It is of no consequence to the manufacturers of this country, as manufac-

to take a trip down the Potomac to we are with protection."

Mt. Vernon, the tomb of Washingufacturers who employ lobbyists at Washington and who have said that the Mills' bill would have driven half of them out of the country. But for fear of being in error he hedges this state-ment in the following paragraph thus: "The well being of every city of this country is bound up with the interest of the manufacturers in a protective tariff."

On page 4 is the following:

Halltown ... 6.55 12.07 5.43 5.85 Willyille ... 700 12.13 5.49 5.65 tician of this country and every other Harper's Ferry ... 7.08 12.20 5.58 5.50 that this is the lowest taxed country on the face of the earth that is counted as a civilized nation." And on page 5 this: "I affirm that there is no greater evi-dence of civilization, Christian civiliza-

> vancement in the scale of civilization."
>
> This is hard on the United States—to be the lowest in civilization because it is the lowest taxed country. But this is truth and logic, and there is no escape for us. He then defines taxation: "What does taxation come to in its last analysis? It comes to taking the

taxation per capita expresses it. Show me the taxes per capita of any people, and I can determine by that their ad-

rata for the benefit of every man, wo-man and child in the community. That is what taxation comes to at last." This proves that economists—i. e., impractical book economists out of congress-are entirely in error, for they all agree that taxation has always rested most heavily upon the poor. He then further elucidates and simplifies his "Now, what is taxation? Taxation is

but the government taking a part of the income of the citizen and spending it for the citizen to better advantage than he can himself spend it. That is all there is in taxation. This is unpleasant information for some of us who prefer to spend our own

incomes, and there can be no mistake. Mr. Walker is well versed in statistics and cannot be in error in this next state-"More than one-third of the income from all the property east of the Misand returned to the citizens pro rata,

awful blessings we are missing by not increasing our taxes until the government invests, say, 90 per cent. of our incomes for us. We now reach page 6, where Mr. Walker shows the wonderful instinct

"It makes comparatively little difference where you lay your taxes. Lay them where you will, they will follow back and ultimately rest on the same persons and in the same spot. We may as well lay all the taxation of this government on wool if we choose as well as anywhere else. It will all rest on the same spot finally. It is of comparatively little importance where you lay taxes. It may take thirty or forty years, but if you levy taxation anywhere ft seeks out turns out his product cheaper than the and rests upon the same individuals in poorly paid labor can turn out their the community who will ultimately bear the burdens. I think the statistics

will bear me out in this statement." Let it be remembered that "free trad. of Canada and none from the pauper laers" make at least ninety-nine times as The special announcement which many errors as "protectionists," and that Mr. Walker is a specialist in his

A Startling Array.

The proclaimed purpose of the Mc-Kinley tariff is to enable American employers to pay higher wages to Ameri. the protectionist to be on the alert with can workingmen. Yet diligent search and much challenging have failed to discover a single workingman who rejoices in any such benefit, while Mr. John De Witt Warner has collected for trust all will avail themselves of the the New York Weekly World a truly opportunity of obtaining this valua- startling list of cases in which reductions have been made in the wages of men employed in the shops and mines of ing, "Conspiracies to Crush Competition, protected capitalists. His list includes Restrict Product, Raise Prices and Lowphenmoenal sale throughout the United States and Canada, make it 4 in cotton mills or groups.

reductions in 71 iron and steel factories, 18 in woolen and worsted mills, 12 in clothing factories, standard authority. United States and Canada, make it 4 in cotton mills or groups of cotton trusts will be found hundreds of names standard authority. Mention this pa-mills, 2 in pottery establishments, 2 in published in the New York Tribune's list glass works and 30 in miscellaneous in- of millionaires, thus in part, at least, andustries. The reductions have ranged swering The Tribune's question as to from 5 to 30 per cent, and have affected whether or not the tariff makes millionthousands of workmenand their families. | aires.

DIFFERENCE IN WAGES" FARCE.

Our Farmers Now Compete with the Lowest Paid Labor on Earth. Here is food for reflection for the farmer who still thinks he is voting oney in his pocket when he votes for

problem. It is quoted from "Recent Economic Changes," by David A. Wells: Hon. J. H. Walker, of Massachusetts, is a big manufacturer of leather and has been extensively raised in Italy. boots and shoes. He helped to make the But Indian corn grown in the valley of the Mississippi, a thousand miles from the seaboard, has been transported in recent years to Italy and sold in her mar-1892, is printed in a forty-five page Lombardy and Venetia, where the wages

> ian laborers emigrated to the United States in 1885." In other grains and food products and in cotton it is the same. The \$1 and \$2 and \$3 a day labor of the United States competes with the cheap labor of Europe and Asia and often undersells it in its own markets. Thus wheat can be produced in Dakota, where wages are \$3 a day, at 40 cents per bushel, though it cannot be produced in Rhenish Prussia for less than 80 cents; but wages there are only \$6 per month. As to

Such facts as these must settle the question forever with rational minds as to whether or not wages determine cost of production. They did not do so fifty years ago, when high wage Europe was supplying low wage Asia with many manufactured articles. Still less do they do so now, when, with modern machinery and methods, one man or a boy will produce as much as ten men fifty years ago. What folly, then, to say that "on all imports coming in competition with the products of American labor there should be levied duties equal to the difference between wages at home and abroad." And yet this is the serious declaration of the Republican party in

its Minneapolis platform, and it poses as the party of Nineteenth century civi-

and they often made duties higher than the total cost of production in any cour-try—all for the benefit of the poor wage earner, of course.
Some day the voting consumers will have intelligence and spunk enough to

their pockets. Nuts for Protectionists to Crack. If, as protectionists tell us, wages de pend upon tariffs, then, as we have the same tariff in all parts of the United States, it would be natural to conclude that wages should be uniform from Maine to California. The Foundrymen's association, of Philadelphia, after a considerable amount of correspondence, has compiled a tabulated statement of wages paid in foundries of the United States printed in The Iron Age the average wages of molders vary from \$3.50 per day in San Francisco and Oakland, Cal., to \$1.60 in Hagerstown, Md. A few of the other averages are: In Pittsburg, \$3; Conshohocken, Pa., \$2.831/4; Philadelphia, \$2.50; Chester, Pa., \$2,40; York, Pa., \$2.10; Reading, \$2; Allentown, Pa., \$1.90; Bloomsburg, Pa., \$1.75; Denver, \$3.25; New York and Brooklyn, \$3; Chicago, \$2.75; Charleston, \$2.60; Portsmouth, N. H., \$2.25; Elmira, N. Y., \$2: Wilmington, Del., \$1.85. The average wages of coremakers vary from \$3,50 in Leadville, Colo., and \$3.25 in San Francisco, to \$1.25 in Elmira and

to 75 cents in Athens, Ga. Will some kind and logical protectionist please explain these discrepancies? Will he also inform us how it is that the highly paid labor in eastern cities competes with the poorly paid labor in neighboring cities and in the south, and product? He might also give his reasons for thinking that New York laborers need protection from the pauper labor bor of Maryland, and why a tariff wall should not be constructed on the Alleghany mountains to protect the threedollar-a-day laborer of Pittsburg from the two-dollar-a-day laborer of Reading and Harrisburg. Such apparent inconsistencies as these are daily occurring to many untutored minds, and it behooves simple, straightforward arguments to dispel them.

Cal., to \$1 in several southern cities; of

chippers, from \$2.50 in Leadville, Colo.,

Tariff Trusts.

The June supplement of the New York World, edited by Hon. John De Witt Warner, is made up of "one hundred samples" of tariff trusts, under the head-

This remedy is becoming so well known and so boundar as to need no special mention. All who have used Electric Bitters sing the same song of praise.—A purer medicine does not extend that is guaranteed to do all that is claimed ed. Electric Bitters will cure all diseases of the Liver and Kidneys, will remove Pimples. Bolls. Salt Rheum and other affections caused by impure blood.—Will drive Malaria from the system and prevent as well as cure all Malarial forests.—For cure of headache. Constipation and indigestion try Electric Bitters—Eatier for any lady if they will send their Express and P. O. address. Yours respectfully, Dr. A. C. Marchis, Utica and Indigestion try Electric Bitters—Eatier for any lady if they will send their Express and P. O. address. Yours respectfully, Dr. A. C. Marchis, Utica and Indigestion try Electric Bitters—Eatier for any lady if they will send their Express and P. O. address. Yours respectfully, Dr. A. C. Marchis, Utica and Indigestion try Electric Bitters—Eatier for the Electric Bitters—Eatier for the Special Company of Cooksport, Pa., claims Dr. King's New Discovery has done him more good. Robert Express and several problems of the Liver and Kidneys, will remove Pimples.

To The Editor violation of the Liver and Kidneys, will remove Pimples.

Bolls. Salt Rheum and other affections caused by impure blood.—Will drive Malaria from the thousand and one ills which arise from derivation of the Liver and Kidneys, will remove Pimples. The Special Company is a positive remedy for the thousand and one ills which arise from derivation of the Liver and Kidneys, will remove Pimples.

Bolls. Salt Rheum and other affections caused by impure blood.—Will drive Malaria from the company of the Liver and Kidneys, will remove Pimples.

To The Editors Universal Company of the Liver and Kidneys, will not be without Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. Coughs and Colds, that it cared his with not be without Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. Coughs and Colds, that it cared his with thousand and

One Square (1 inch or less) 1 to 3 weeks \$1.70 Each subsequent insertion. 50 One Square, three months 4.00 One Square, 6 nonths 6.00 One Square, 6 nonths 10.00 Candi lates' Aunouncements.—For County Officers, \$5.00; State or Congressional, \$10.00. Others at regular Advertising Rates.
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ADVERTISING RATES.

'protection." If he will ponder this fact sufficiently he will solve the whole tariff

pamphlet. On page 3 occurs the following:

"I have to say that you may search the
speeches that are made in favor of pro-

turers, whether we have free trade or whether we have protection. We are just as well satisfied with free trade as

tion, than taxation; and the volume of These Republicans persist in shutting their eyes to facts. If McKinley had consulted tables of labor cost in different articles in different countries and had made tariff rates only high enough to put American and foreign goods on a par in our markets as to labor cost, his rates would not have been one-tenth as high as now." But instead of consulting figures he asked the manufacturers how much duty they wished, and, as Congressman Wilson has shown, practically property of the rich and dividing it pro left blanks for manufacturers to fill out;

suggest to the manufacturer that it is time for him to remove his hand from

sissippi and north of the Ohio is taken in of May 26, 1892. Some of the figures taxation, and beneficently taken—taken are from country foundries, others from and returned to the citizens pro rata, car wheel, stove and malleable iron and rich and poor alike, after being taken out of the hoards of the rich."

pipe shops, etc. According to this table the average wages of molders vary from But think what taxes must be paid by country" is taken for taxes, and what Brockport, N. Y., and Selma, Ala.; of cupola tenders, from \$3.50 in Oakland,

that I have a positive remedy for the thousand and one ills which arise from decreased female organs. I shall be glad to send two bottles of my remedy fragge to any lady if they will send their Express and P. O. address, Yours respectfully, Dr. A. G. Marchisi, Utica.

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The American people spend \$42,
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